Course title Normative grammar V (Syntax)

Course code Valo3134

**Credit points** 3

ECTS credit points 4.50

Total Contact Hours 60

Number of hours for seminars

60 **and** 

practical assignments

# **Course developers**

Dr.Philol. Anatolijs Kuznecovs Dr.Philol. Nadežda Fjodorova Dr.Philol. Inna Dvorecka

### **Results**

Trained in the course students

- are able to narrate and describe in all major time frames using connected discourse of paragraph length;
- meet all practical writing needs of the Intermediate level: can narrate and describe in different time frames when writing about everyday events;
- understand, with ease and confidence, simple sentence-length speech in basic personal and social contexts;
- understand fully and with ease short, non-complex texts that convey basic information and deal with personal and social topics to which the reader brings personal interest or knowledge.

# **Course abstract**

The course is envisaged for the students of Bachelor program "Philology". The structure of Russian sentence: its formal, semantic and communicative features. Traditional theories and new views on syntax.

#### Course plan

- 1. Sentence, word combination. Coordination, subordination: agreement, government, submission. Nominative and communicative units.
- 2. The concept of predicativity. Temporality and modality.
- 3. The main parts of sentence: the subject, the predicate. Copula (copula).
- 4. Two-member and one-member sentences. Complete and incomplete sentences. Secondary parts of a sentence.

Attribute, object and adverbial modifier.

- 5. Equal parts of sentence. Detached parts of sentence. Extended sentence.
- 6. Address, inserted words, inserted constructions. Declarative, interrogative, imperative sentences. Exclamatory sentences.
- 7. Types of modality. Theme (the known) and rheme (the new). Vocabulary, word order and intonation as the resources of sentence division.
- 8. The concept of proposition, propositional structure. Lexics of the predicate (proposition) and the subject. Declarative, interrogative, imperative sentences. Exclamatory sentences.
- 9. Compound sentence and word combination. Classification principles of compound sentenced.
- 10. Subordinate sentences of comparison. Direct and indirect speech.
- 11. Sentences with the combined structure.
- 12. Russian punctuation marks, their functions and use. Period. Parcellation.
- 13. Syntactic relations and semantic types.
- 14. Three aspects of sentence arrangement: form, role and communicative aim.
- 15. Subordinted parts of sentence in texts.
- 16. Contextually and constitutionally incomplete sentences.
- 17. Sentence Analysis.
- 18. Sentence and word combination from the semantic point of view.
- 19. Real modality: tenses, unreal modality: imperative mood, conditional mood,
- 20. Theme-rheme division.
- 21. Word order and stylistic issues.
- 22. Sentence structure. Different types of sentences.
- 23. Reported speech.
- 24. Successive subordination. Complete syntactic analysis.

#### Individual work (tests):

- analysis of word connectivity;
- sentence analysis;
- punctuation in a simple sentence. Course content

Syntax units. Syntactic relations and communication. Word combination and sentence – the differences: nominative and communicative units. Sentence and word phrase. Main arts of a sentence: subject, verb, link verb (copula). Two-member and one-member sentences. Secondary parts of sentence. Types of sentence complicacy: equal members of the sentence, detached sentence members, address, expletive, interposition structure. Sentence classification. The actual division of the sentence. Sentence semantics. Compound sentence as a simple sentence combination. Sentences with the combined structure. The syntax of text. Text in a constructive and communicative aspect.

### Requirements for awarding credit points

Course examination form:

- Differentiated test. Requirements for acquisition of the course:
- Regular attendance and active work, homework not less than 70%, individual work 30%.

### Compulsory reading

- 1. Бабайцева В.В., Инфантова Г.Г., Николина Н.А., Чиркина И.П. Современный русский язык. Синтаксис. Ростов-на-Дону, 1997.
- 2. Белошапкова В.А. Современный русский язык: Синтаксис. Москва, 1985.
- 3. Золотова Г.А., Онипенко Н.К., Сидорова М.Ю. Коммуникативная грамматика русского языка. Москва, 1998; 2004.
- 4. Ковтунова И. И. Современный русский язык: порядок слов и актуальное членение предложения. Москва, 1976.
- 5. Крылова О.А., Максимов Л.Ю., Ширяев Е.Н. Современный русский язык. Теоретический курс. Синтаксис. Пунктуация. Москва, 1997.
- 6. Кустова Г.И., Мишина К.И., Федосеев В.А. Синтаксис современного русского языка. Москва, 2007.
- 7. Современный русский язык / Под ред. В.А. Белошапковой. Москва, 1997. 8. Ширяев Е.Н. Современный русский язык. Теоретический курс. Синтаксис. Пунктуация. Москва, 1997.
- 8. Л.Л. Бабалова, Л.Н. Булгакова, А.В. Величко, О.К. Грекова, Л.Т. Калинина, Р.А. Кулькова, Н.А. Лобанова. Синтаксис современного русского языка: Учебное пособие для филологов. Комментарии и упражнения. С.-Петербург: Златоуст, 2015.

# Further reading

- 1. Арутюнова Н.Д. Предложение и его смысл. Москва, 1976.
- 2. Арутюнова Н.Д., Ширяев Е.Н. Русское предложение: Бытийный тип. Москва, 1983.
- 3. Золотова Г.А. Коммуникативные аспекты русского синтаксиса. Москва, 1982.
- 4. Золотова Г.А. Очерк функционального синтаксиса русского языка. Москва, 1973.
- 5. Золотова Г.А. Синтаксический словарь русского языка. Москва, 1988.
- 6. Лаптева О.А. Русский разговорный синтаксис. Москва, 1976.
- 7. Сидорова М.Ю. Коммуникативный синтаксис русского языка. Сборник упражнений. Москва, 1997.
- 8. Современный русский язык. Синтаксис. Пунктуация. Стилистика / Под ред. П.П. Шубы. Минск, 1998.
- 9.Тестелец Я.Г. Введение в общий синтаксис. Москва, 2001.

Periodicals and other sources www.ruslang.ru